

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH ASPECTS OF MIGRANTS LIVING/
WORKING IN RURAL REGIONS
IARM WEB-CONFERENCE, 2020. OCTOBER, PÉCS

**...AND WHO IS NOT OCCUPIED?
UNEMPLOYED MIGRANTS IN RURAL REGIONS**

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Homo sapiens

Migration in the ancient times

Invasions of the Hungarians to 897.





lose?

Life threatening



Home mined
Nation
Native land

What they gain?



???

Opportunities

Hope



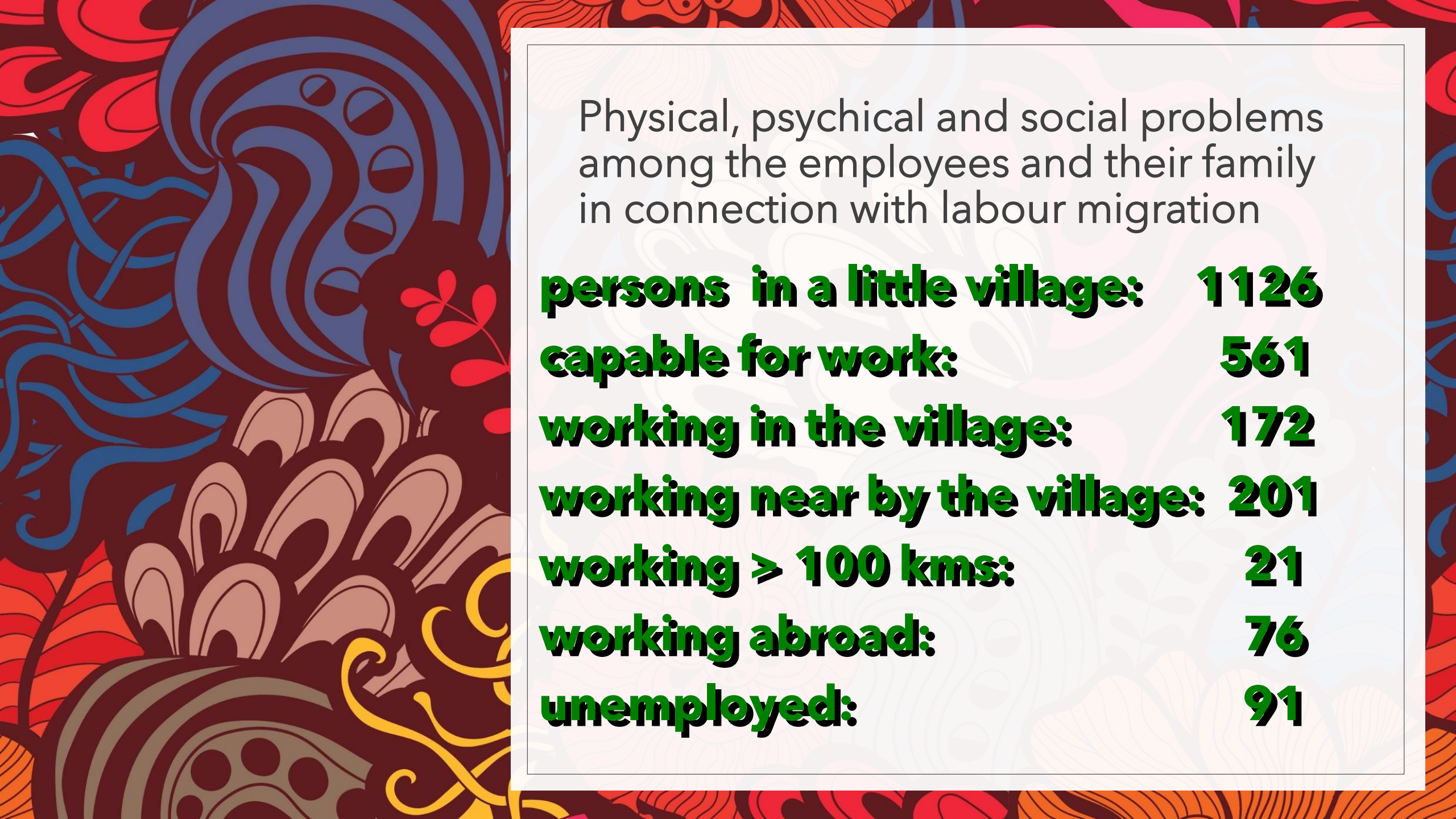
The background of the slide is a vibrant, abstract pattern. On the left side, there are bold, swirling shapes in deep red, blue, and yellow. The right side of the slide is dominated by a large, light-colored rectangular box with a thin grey border. Inside this box, the text is centered. The background of the box itself has a subtle, repeating pattern of stylized leaves or petals in soft pink and light blue tones.

Two important aspects:
illnesses and health care

From two earlier assessments

Hungarian migrant workers

Health services for foreigners in
Hungary

The background of the slide is a vibrant, abstract pattern of swirling lines and organic shapes in shades of red, blue, and yellow. A white rectangular box is positioned on the right side of the slide, containing the main text and a list of statistics.

Physical, psychical and social problems
among the employees and their family
in connection with labour migration

persons in a little village:	1126
capable for work:	561
working in the village:	172
working near by the village:	201
working > 100 kms:	21
working abroad:	76
unemployed:	91

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76 persons of a little village is working
in several European Countries

graduate:

-

finished grammar school:

-

skill worker:

11

unskilled worker:

65

Diseases among the workers abroad

Enteritis:	37 persons
Grippe:	16 persons
Ischialgia:	14 persons
Gastritis acuta:	9 persons
Bronchitis acuta:	9 persons
Gastric pain:	7 persons
Angina:	5 persons
Tooth-pain:	3 persons
Phlebitis acuta:	3 persons
Otitis media:	1 person

The background of the slide is a vibrant, abstract pattern. On the left side, there are bold, swirling shapes in shades of red, blue, and dark brown. On the right side, there are lighter, more delicate floral and leaf-like patterns in pale pink, light blue, and cream. A large, white rectangular box with a thin grey border is positioned in the center-right of the slide, containing the title and a list of data.

Health services for the workers

Medicine from home	38 cases
Medicine from the neighbour	21 cases
Night duty service	2 cases
Ambulance care - hospital	1 cases
No medical aid (in two moths abroad)	42 cases



Employees coming home from abroad went to the Gp

in two days:	3 persons
in a week:	13 persons
in two weeks:	11 persons
need special care:	7 persons

The background of the slide is a vibrant, abstract pattern of swirling lines and organic shapes in shades of red, blue, and yellow. A large white rectangular box is positioned on the right side of the slide, containing the text. The text is in a bold, green, sans-serif font. The word "Depression" is at the top, followed by "Out of" and "all population:" on the same line. Below that, "employees abroad:" and "his/her family members:" are listed on separate lines, each followed by a number on the right.

Depression

Out of all population:	178
employees abroad:	21
his/her family members:	39



Strangers in the night ... duty

DATA

1-30 % more patients/day in the touristic period in the special areas

1-5 % of the permanent inhabitants are foreigner in the big cities
(in 2009.)



Experiences

Foreigners turn to physician

less than natives

in more severe cases

mostly in the period of night duty

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Reasons

Different language

Different culture

Different behaviour

Different skills of communication

Different judgement of symptoms



Consequences

The physician feels frustration due to
the lack of language-skills
loosing the daily standards in behaviour
in investigation

Personal antipathy (Doctors' racism!!!)



Additional consequences

Worse communication

Worse health service

Worse reputation by the side

of the foreigner

More frustration by the side

of the physician



Solution...?

Language-learning – physician
- foreigner

Communication tables / Jose Manuel López Abuin /

CME practices to get good skills
in specialities of foreigner-health care

...

... and ...?



... tolerance

... humanity

... empathy



Health services for the workers

Medicine from home	18 cases
Medicine from the neighbour	11 cases
Night duty service	2 cases
Ambulance care - hospital (in two moths abroad)	1 cases

Employment status in Hungary

Urban region:

Homeless asylums
Reception camps

Individually

Rural regions

No migrants
Only in the bounds of family

With the help of the **relatives**

Necessity

Language learning
Legal learning
Citizens knowledge
Cultural knowledge

FRANCE

Main goals

Equity - multicultural
- transculture
- interculture

Equality - every rights to the migrants
what the natives possess

... but not MORE!
(Graft versus host)



Conclusion

**The World is multicoloured
and everybody has
his/her place in it**

